


**NEW JERSEY CENTER
FOR TEACHING & LEARNING**

Progressive Mathematics Initiative®

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**NEW JERSEY CENTER
FOR TEACHING & LEARNING**

2nd Grade

Geometry Presentation Part 2

2015-11-30

www.njctl.org

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Standards for Mathematical Practices

- MP1 Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
- MP2 Reason abstractly and quantitatively.
- MP3 Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.
- MP4 Model with mathematics.
- MP5 Use appropriate tools strategically.
- MP6 Attend to precision.
- MP7 Look for and make use of structure.
- MP8 Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

Click on each standard to bring
you to an example of how to meet
this standard within the unit.



Dividing Rectangles into Rows and Columns Part 1

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Column

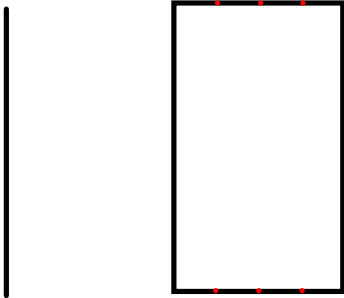
a line or objects that go up and down

**Row**

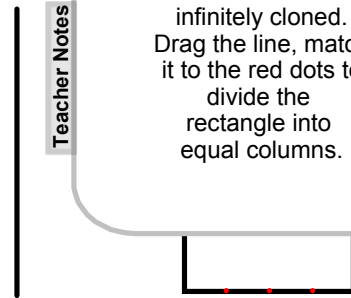
a line or objects that go side to side

**Columns and Rows**

Use the line and line up the red dots to divide the rectangle into equal columns.

**Columns and Rows**

Use the line and line up the red dots to divide the rectangle into equal columns.

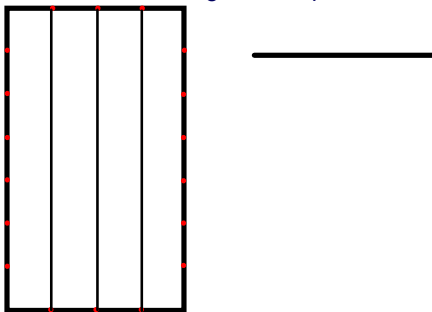


Teacher Notes

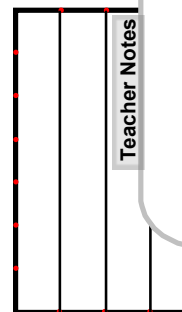
The line is infinitely cloned. Drag the line, match it to the red dots to divide the rectangle into equal columns.

Columns and Rows

Use the line and line up the red dots to divide the rectangle into equal rows.

**Columns and Rows**

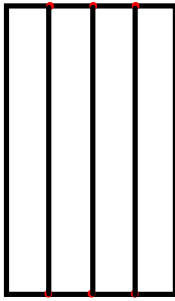
Use the line and line up the red dots to divide the rectangle into equal rows.



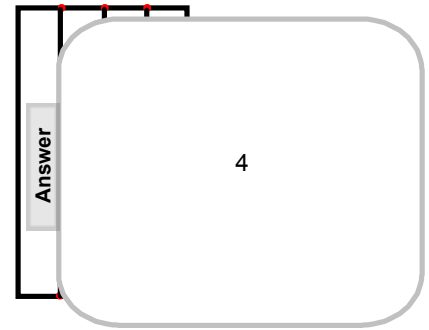
Teacher Notes

The line is infinitely cloned. Drag the line, match it to the red dots to divide the rectangle into equal rows.

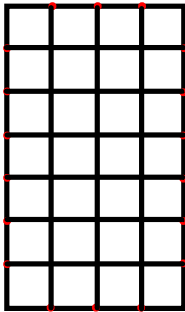
1 How many equal columns does this rectangle have?



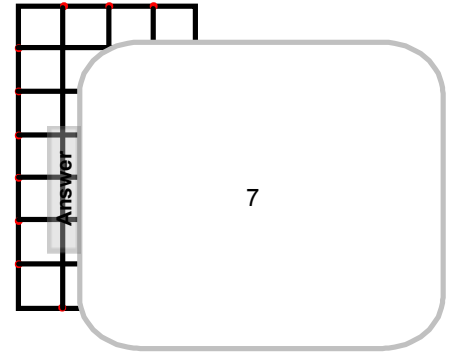
1 How many equal columns does this rectangle have?



2 How many equal rows does this rectangle have?

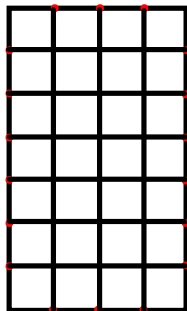


2 How many equal rows does this rectangle have?



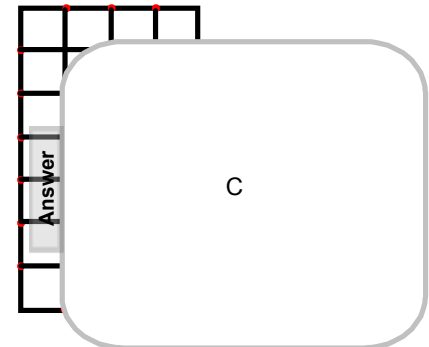
3 How many squares are inside this rectangle?

- ☐ A 4
- ☐ B 20
- ☐ C 28
- ☐ D 7



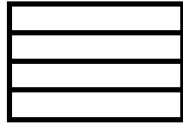
3 How many squares are inside this rectangle?

- ☐ A 4
- ☐ B 20
- ☐ C 28
- ☐ D 7



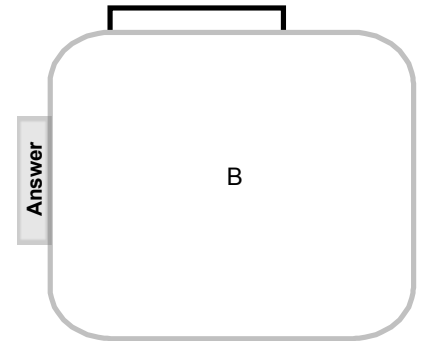
4 Is this rectangle split into rows or columns?

- ☐ A columns
- ☐ B rows



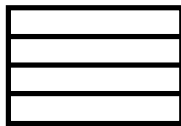
4 Is this rectangle split into rows or columns?

- ☐ A columns
- ☐ B rows

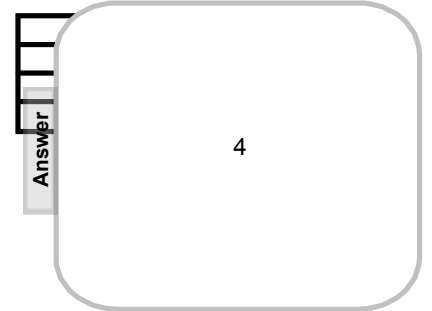


B

5 How many rows are in this rectangle?



5 How many rows are in this rectangle?



4

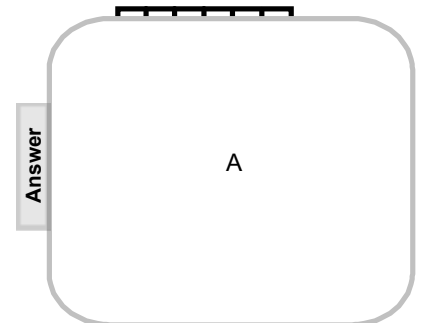
6 Is this rectangle split into rows or columns?

- ☐ A columns
- ☐ B rows



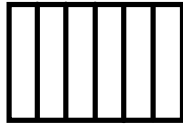
6 Is this rectangle split into rows or columns?

- ☐ A columns
- ☐ B rows

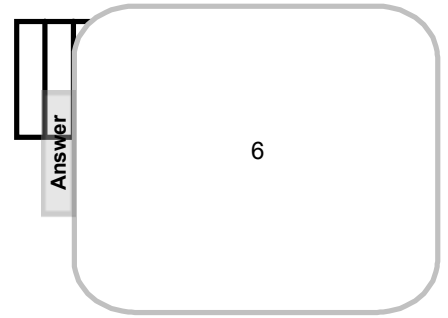


A

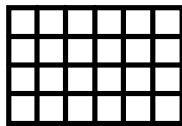
7 How many columns are in this rectangle?



7 How many columns are in this rectangle?



8 How many equal squares are in this rectangle?



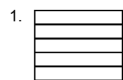
8 How many equal squares are in this rectangle?



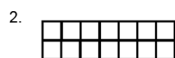
Name: _____

Geometry – Dividing Rectangles into Rows and Columns - Part I
Classwork

Match the rectangles to the number of rows, columns or equal squares.



● a rectangle with five columns



● a rectangle with twelve equal squares



● a rectangle with five rows

Name: _____

Geometry – Dividing Rectangles into Rows and Columns - Part I
Homework

Circle the correct answer in each row.



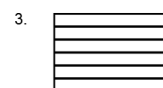
six rows

six columns



fifteen equal squares

twelve equal squares



six rows

six columns

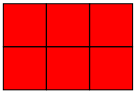
Write the number of equal squares.

Dividing Rectangles into Rows and Columns Part 2

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Columns and Rows

I used the squares to make a rectangle.



click each rectangle for a question.

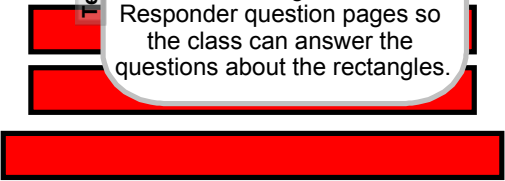


Columns and Rows

I used

Teacher Notes

Have students make rectangles using the square pattern blocks. Then choose students to come up and replicated their rectangles on the board. Copy and paste the student rectangles into the Responder question pages so the class can answer the questions about the rectangles.



Columns and Rows

Show one rectangle a student made from the squares.



Group together, copy and paste onto the next 3 pages to answer formative assessment questions about this rectangle

9 How many rows does this rectangle have?

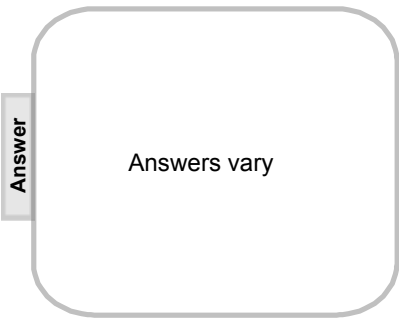
9 How many rows does this rectangle have?

Answer

Answers vary

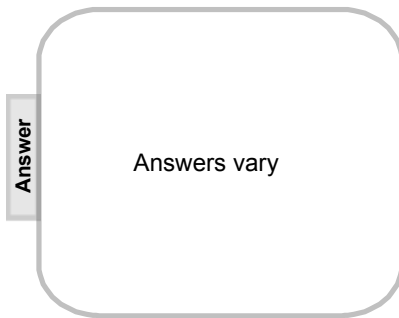
10 How many columns does this rectangle have?

10 How many columns does this rectangle have?



11 How many total squares are in this rectangle?

11 How many total squares are in this rectangle?



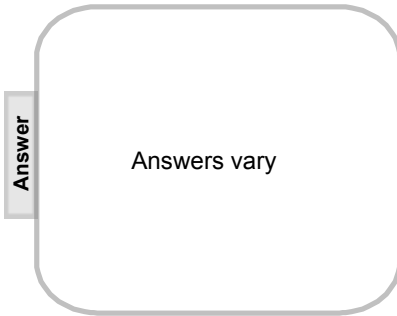
Show one rectangle a student made from the squares.



12 How many rows in this rectangle?

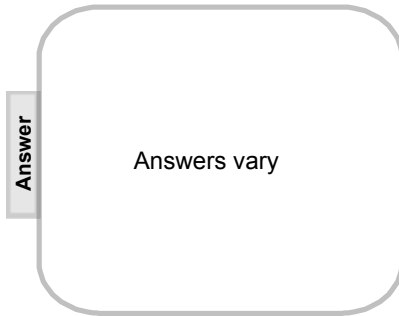
Group together, copy and paste onto the next 3 pages to answer formative assessment questions about this rectangle.

12 How many rows in this rectangle?



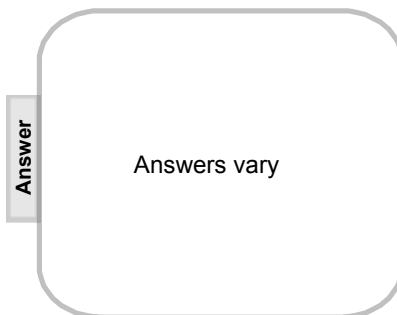
13 How many columns in this rectangle?

13 How many columns in this rectangle?



14 How many total squares in this rectangle?

14 How many total squares in this rectangle?



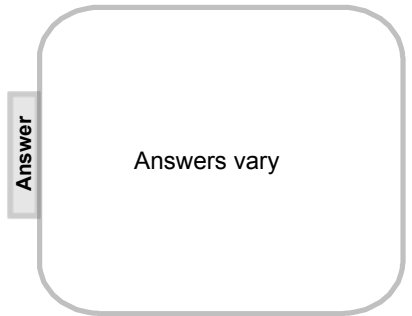
Show one rectangle a student made from the squares.



Group together, copy and paste onto the next 3 pages to answer formative assessment questions about this rectangle

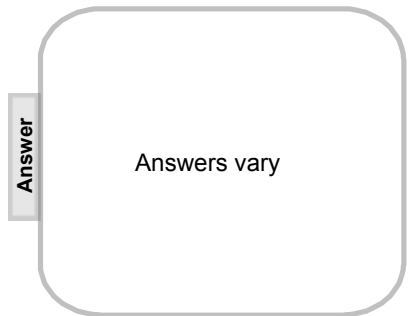
15 How many rows in this rectangle?

15 How many rows in this rectangle?



16 How many columns in this rectangle?

16 How many columns in this rectangle?



17 How many total squares in this rectangle?

17 How many total squares in this rectangle?



Name: _____
 Geometry – Dividing Rectangles into Rows and Columns - Part II
 Classwork

Draw a rectangle with 8 equal squares on the grid.
 Answer the questions.

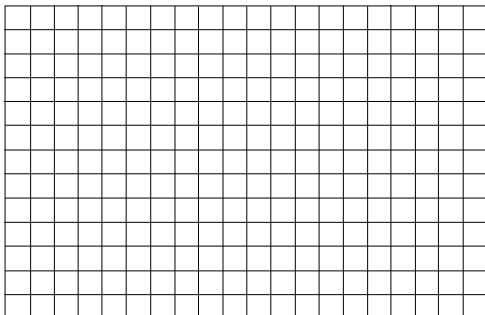


1. How many rows does your rectangle have? _____
 2. How many columns does your rectangle have? _____

Area

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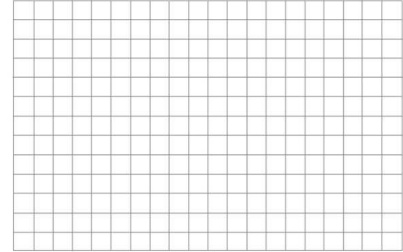
To find the area of this rectangle, we
 can move it onto the grid to see how
 many equal squares it covers.



How many rows?
 How many columns?
 What is the area of the rectangle?

Name: _____
 Geometry – Dividing Rectangles into Rows and Columns - Part II
 Homework

Draw a rectangle with 15 equal squares on the grid.
 Answer the questions.

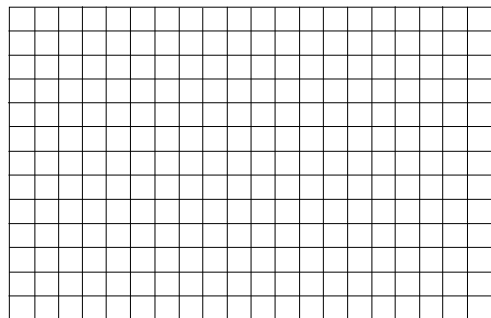


1. How many rows does your rectangle have? _____

Area

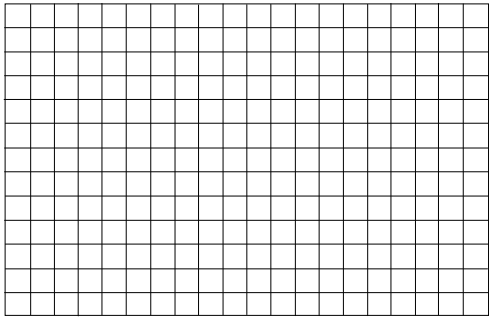
The number of equal squares inside
 a rectangle is called the area.

Move the rectangle onto the grid to find the area.



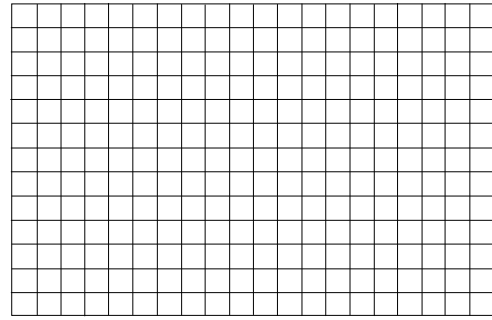
How many rows?
 How many columns?
 What is the area of the rectangle?

Move the rectangle onto the grid to find the area.



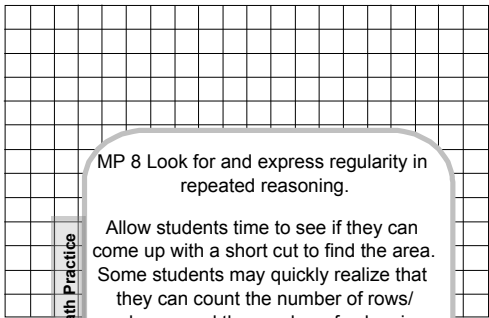
How many rows?
How many columns?
What is the area of the rectangle?

Move the rectangle onto the grid to find the area.



What is the area of the rectangle?
Can you think of a short cut to find the answer?

Move the rectangle onto the grid to find the area.



Math Practice

MP 8 Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.

Allow students time to see if they can come up with a short cut to find the area. Some students may quickly realize that they can count the number of rows/columns and the number of cubes in each row/column and then add instead of counting each cube. Since this shape covers 4 rows and each row has 4 cubes, they can add $4 + 4 + 4 + 4$.

Give students centimeter grid paper and different rectangular shapes. Have them trace the shapes onto the paper and find the area of each one.

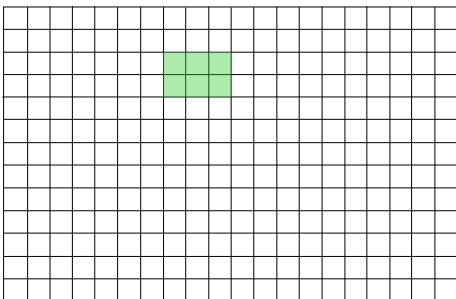
Click on the square below to download and print free centimeter grid paper.



18 The area of this rectangle is 3

☐ Yes

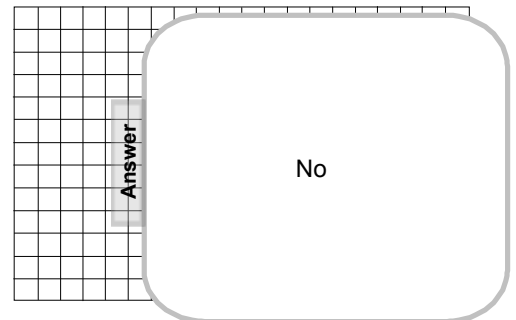
☐ No



18 The area of this rectangle is 3

☐ Yes

☐ No

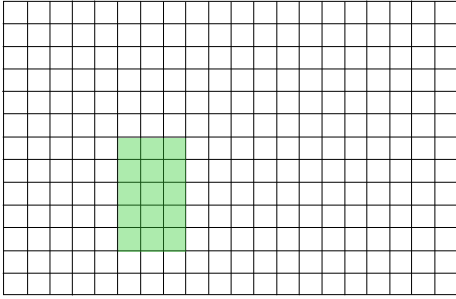


Answer

No

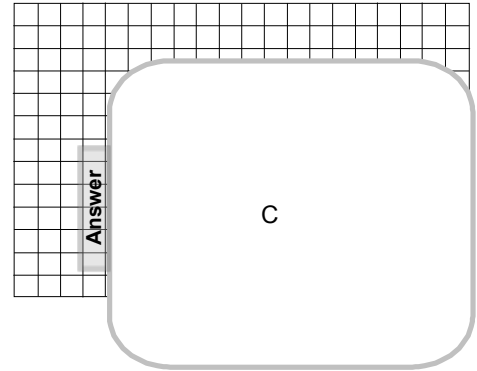
19 The area of this rectangle is

- ☐ A 3
☐ B 5
☐ C 15
☐ D 8

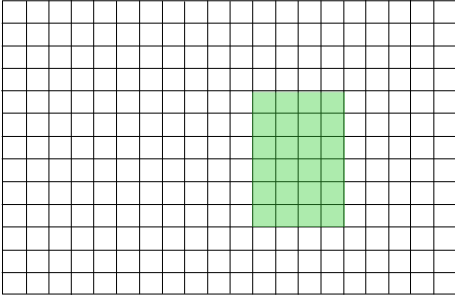


19 The area of this rectangle is

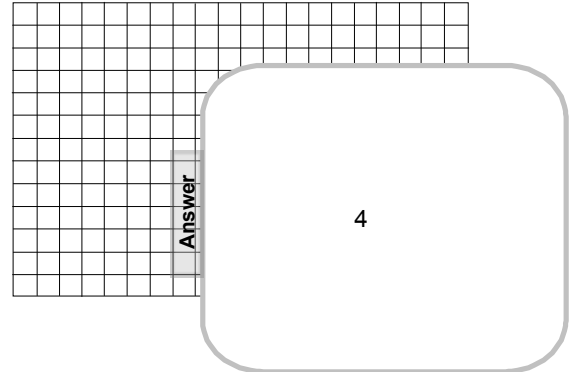
- ☐ A 3
☐ B 5
☐ C 15
☐ D 8



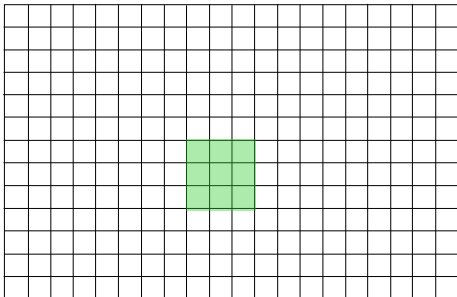
20 How many rows are in this rectangle?



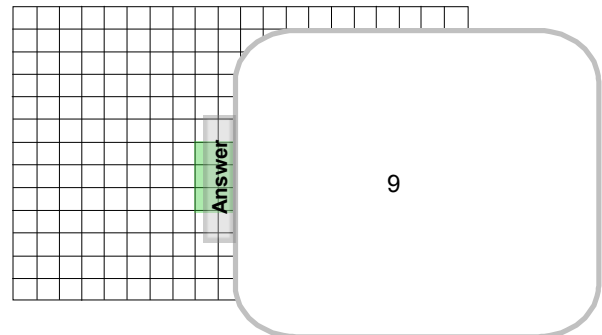
20 How many rows are in this rectangle?



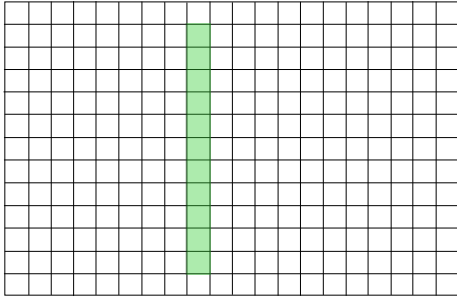
21 What is the area of this rectangle?



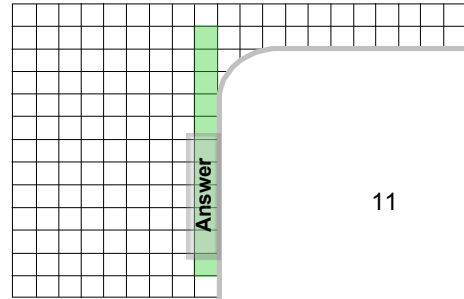
21 What is the area of this rectangle?



22 What is the area of this rectangle?



22 What is the area of this rectangle?



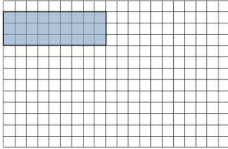
11

Name: _____

Geometry – Dividing Rectangles into Rows and Columns- Part III
Classwork

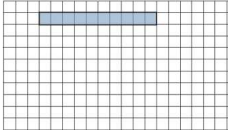
Find the area of each rectangle. Fill in each chart.

1.



Area of Rectangle	Number of Rows	Number of Columns

2.



Area of Rectangle	Number of Rows	Number of Columns

Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts Halves

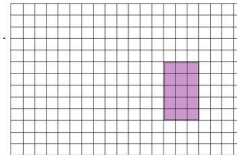
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Name: _____

Geometry – Dividing Rectangles into Rows and Columns- Part III
Homework

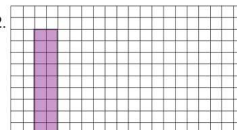
Find the area of each rectangle. Fill in each chart.

1.



Area of Rectangle	Number of Rows	Number of Columns

2.



Area of Rectangle	Number of Rows	Number of Columns

Fractions

When you divide something into two equal parts, you divide it into half.



=



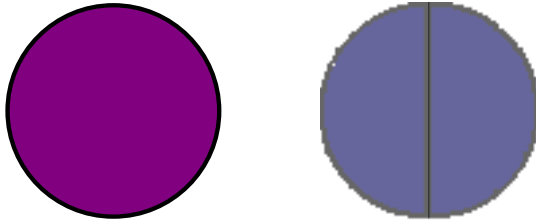
=



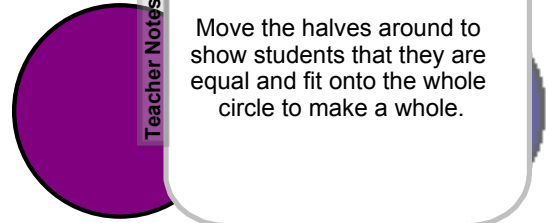
2 halves = 1 whole

Fractions

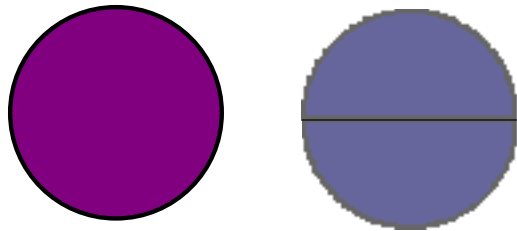
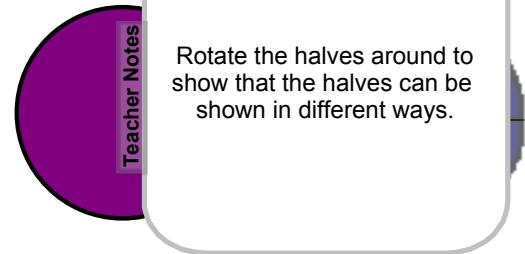
When a circle is divided into two halves, each half has to be equal.

**Fractions**

When a circle is divided into two halves, each half has to be equal.



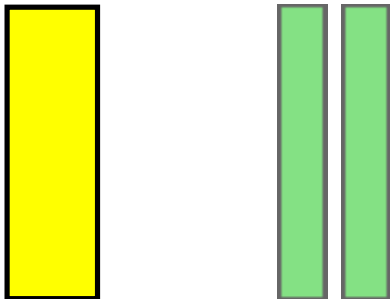
Move the halves around to show students that they are equal and fit onto the whole circle to make a whole.

Fractions**Fractions**

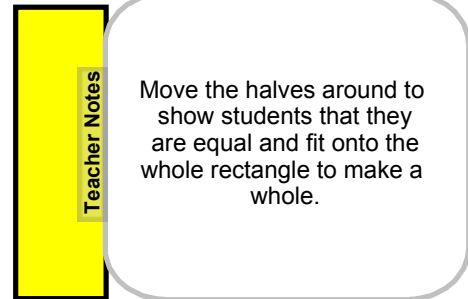
Rotate the halves around to show that the halves can be shown in different ways.

Fractions

A rectangle can be divided into 2 halves.

**Fractions**

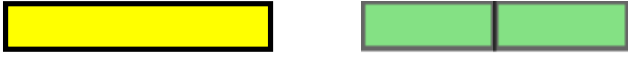
A rectangle can be divided into 2 halves.



Move the halves around to show students that they are equal and fit onto the whole rectangle to make a whole.

Fractions

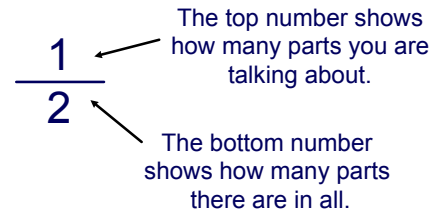
A rectangle can also be divided into 2 halves this way.



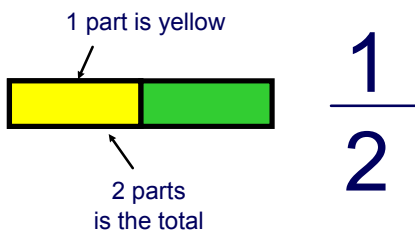
Fractions

A part of a whole is called a fraction.

This fraction shows one-half.

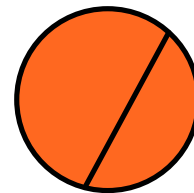


Fractions



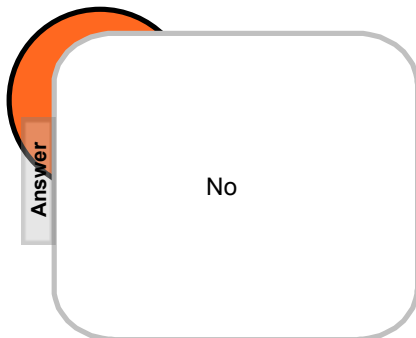
23 Is this shape divided into 2 equal parts?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No



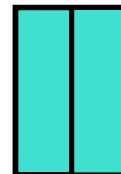
23 Is this shape divided into 2 equal parts?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

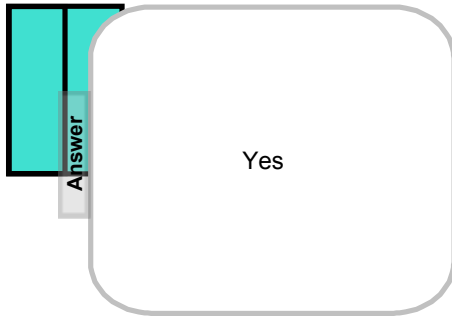


24 Is this shape divided into 2 equal parts?

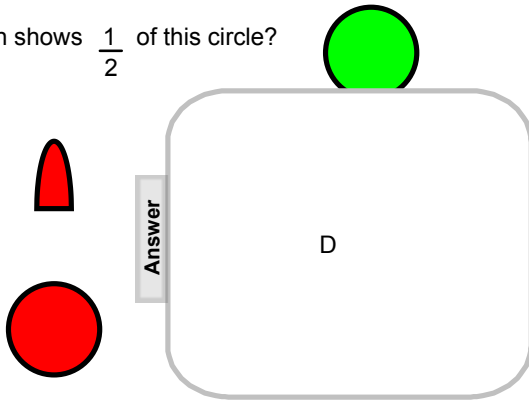
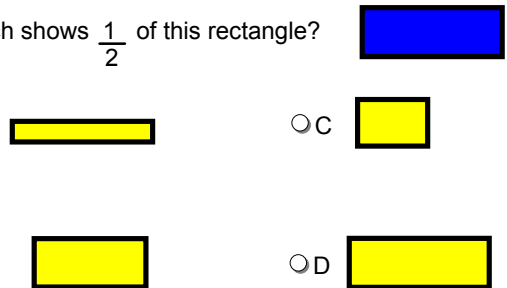
- ☐ Yes
☐ No



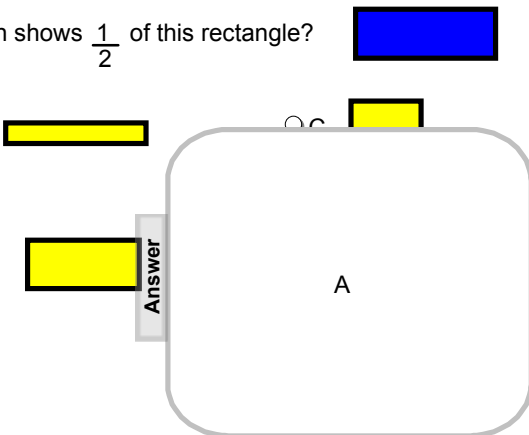
24 Is this shape divided into 2 equal parts?

☐ Yes☐ No25 Which shows $\frac{1}{2}$ of this circle?☐ A☐ B☐ C☐ D25 Which shows $\frac{1}{2}$ of this circle?☐ A☐ B

D

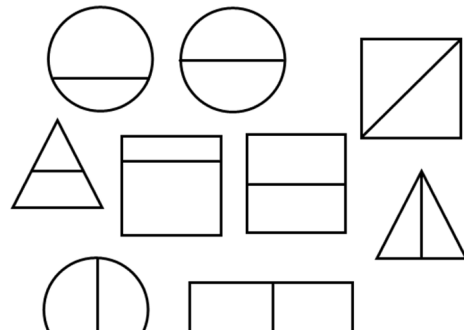
26 Which shows $\frac{1}{2}$ of this rectangle?☐ A☐ B☐ C☐ D26 Which shows $\frac{1}{2}$ of this rectangle?☐ A☐ B

A



Name: _____
 Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts - Halves
 Classwork

1. Put an X on all shapes divided into two equal parts.

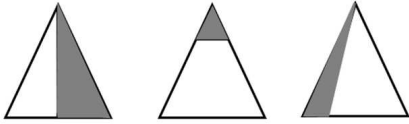


Name: _____
 Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts - Halves
 Homework

1. Draw a line to divide each shape into two equal parts.



2. Which triangle shows $\frac{1}{2}$ shaded in? Circle it.



Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts Thirds

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Thirds

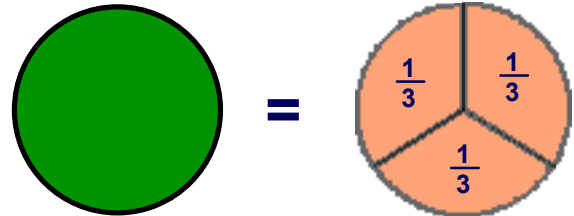
When you divide something into three equal parts, you divide it into thirds.

A third is one of three equal parts.

$$\frac{1}{3}$$

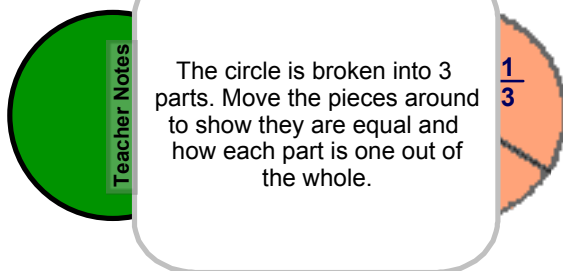
Thirds

1 whole circle can be divided into three equal parts.
 Each part is one part out of 3.



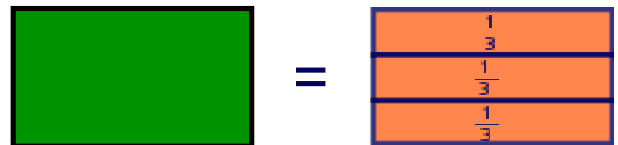
Thirds

1 whole circle can be divided into three equal parts.
 Each part is one part out of 3.



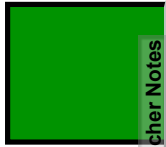
Thirds

1 whole rectangle can be divided into three equal parts.
 Each part is one part out of 3.



Thirds

1 whole rectangle can be divided into three equal parts.
Each part is one part out of 3.

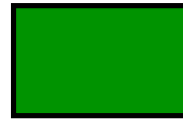


Teacher Notes

The rectangle is broken into 3 parts. Move the pieces around to show they are equal and how each part is one out of the whole.

**Thirds**

A rectangle can also be divided into three parts this way.



=

**Thirds**

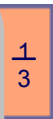
A rectangle can also be divided into three parts this way.



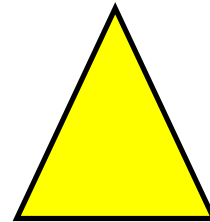
Math Practice

MP 2 Reason abstractly and quantitatively

Ask students what the 3 in the fractions represents.

**Thirds**

Can a triangle be divided into 3 equal parts?

**Thirds**

Can a triangle be divided into 3 equal parts?

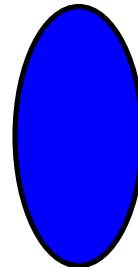
MP1 Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

Ask students to repeat the question back and then verbally talk through the steps they will take to solve the problem.

Math Practice

Thirds

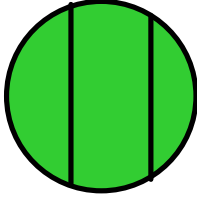
Can an oval be divided into 3 equal parts?



27 Is this circle divided into 3 equal parts?

☐ Yes

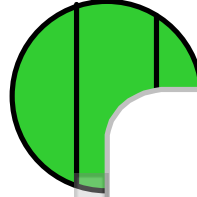
☐ No



27 Is this circle divided into 3 equal parts?

☐ Yes

☐ No



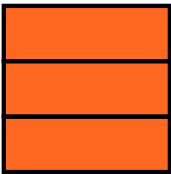
Answer

No

28 Is this square divided into 3 equal parts?

☐ Yes

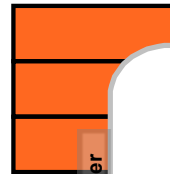
☐ No



28 Is this square divided into 3 equal parts?

☐ Yes

☐ No



Answer

Yes

29 Which shows $\frac{1}{3}$ of a circle?

☐ A



☐ C



☐ B



☐ D



29 Which shows $\frac{1}{3}$ of a circle?

☐ A



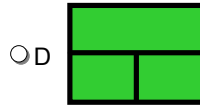
☐ B



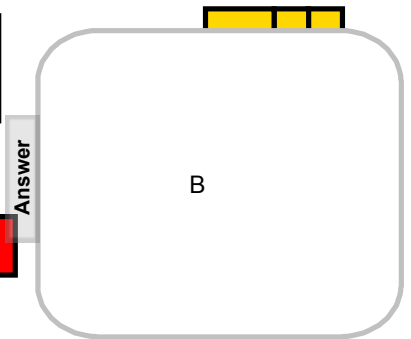
Answer

C

30 Which rectangle is divided equally into thirds?

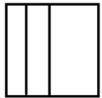
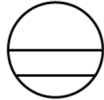


30 Which rectangle is divided equally into thirds?

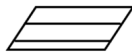
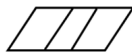
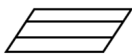


Name: _____
 Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts - Thirds
 Classwork

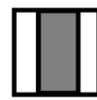
1. Put an X on the circle that is divided into three equal parts.



3. Put an X on the parallelogram that shows three equal parts.



Name: _____
 Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts - Thirds
 Homework

1. Put an X on all shapes that show $\frac{1}{3}$ shaded in.

2. Draw lines to divide each shape into three equal parts.

Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts Fourths

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Fourths

When you divide something into
four equal parts, you divide it into fourths.

A fourth is one of four equal parts.

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

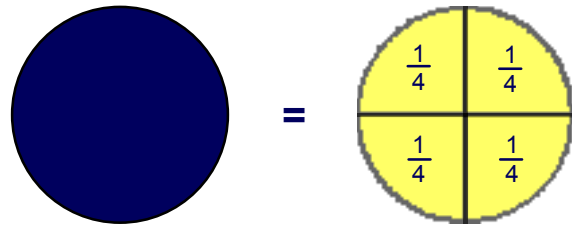
Fourths

If you cut something into fours, each part is one-fourth.

What might be something you would cut into fourths?

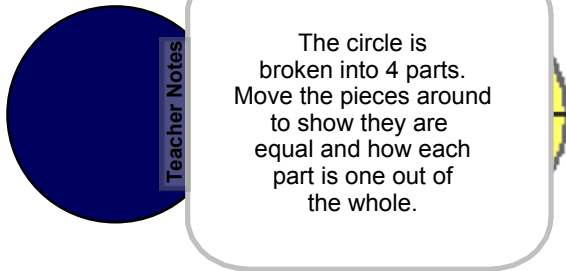
Fourths

1 whole circle can be divided into four equal parts.
Each part is one part out of 4.



Fourths

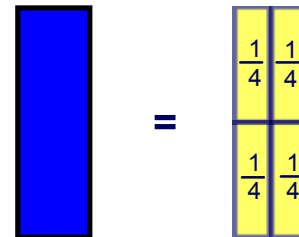
1 whole circle can be divided into four equal parts.
Each part is one part out of 4.



The circle is broken into 4 parts. Move the pieces around to show they are equal and how each part is one out of the whole. Rotate the shape to show how it is the same if the rectangle is positioned a different way. The next two pages show 3 different ways a rectangle can be divided. Give the students a piece of scrap paper or white board first to see if they can figure out the other ways to divide a rectangle equally.

Fourths

1 whole rectangle can be divided into four equal parts.
Each part is one part out of 4.



Can a rectangle be divided into fourths in another way?

Fourths

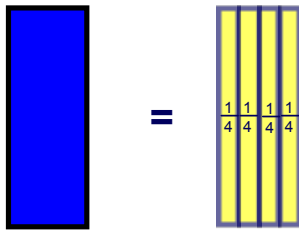
1 whole rectangle can be divided into four equal parts.
Each part is one part out of 4.

The rectangle is broken into 4 parts. Move the pieces around to show they are equal and how each part is one out of the whole. Rotate the shape to show how it is the same if the rectangle is positioned a different way. The next two pages show 3 different ways a rectangle can be divided. Give the students a piece of scrap paper or white board first to see if they can figure out the other ways to divide a rectangle equally.

Can a rectangle be divided into fourths in another way?

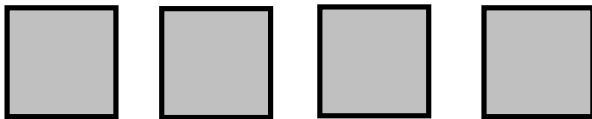
Fourths



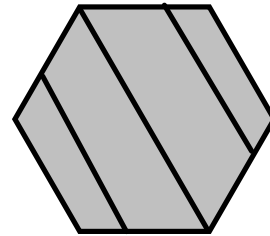
Fourths**Fourths****Fourths**

How many ways can you divide a square into fourths?

click each square to find out

**Fourths**

Karen said she could divide any shape into fourth. Her friend drew a shape and Karen showed her how to divide it into fourth. Karen told her friend that it is as easy as just making 4 parts. Is she correct?

**Fourths**

Karen said she could divide any shape into fourth. Her friend drew a shape and Karen showed her how to divide it into fourth. Karen told her friend that it is as easy as just making 4 parts. Is she correct?

Math Practice

MP 3 Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others

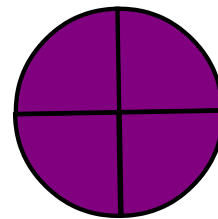
Ask students to discuss their thoughts with a partner. After a few minutes bring the class together to discuss their opinions. Ask students what is wrong with Karen's thinking.



31 This circle is divided into four equal parts.

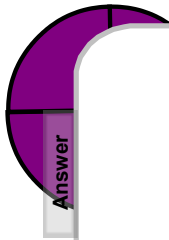
☐ Yes

☐ No



31 This circle is divided into four equal parts.

- ☐ Yes
☐ No



Answer

Yes

32 This rectangle is divided into four equal parts.

- ☐ Yes
☐ No



32 This rectangle is divided into four equal parts.

- ☐ Yes
☐ No

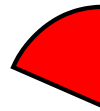


Answer

No

33 Which shows $\frac{1}{4}$ of a circle?

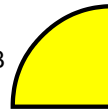
☐ A



☐ C



☐ B

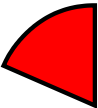


☐ D



33 Which shows $\frac{1}{4}$ of a circle?

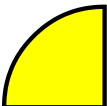
☐ A



Answer

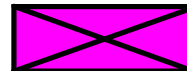
B

☐ B



34 Which two rectangles are divided into fourths?

☐ A



☐ C



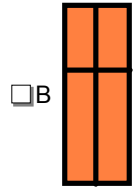
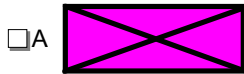
☐ B



☐ D



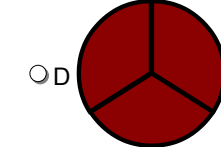
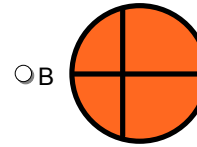
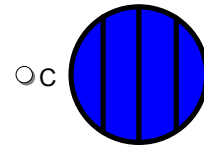
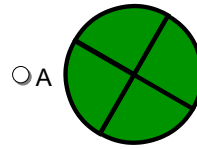
34 Which two rectangles are divided into fourths?



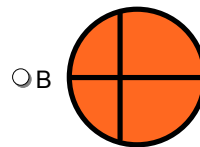
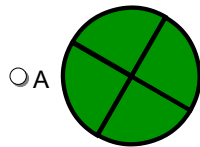
Answer

A & C

35 Which shows a circle divided into fourths?



35 Which shows a circle divided into fourths?

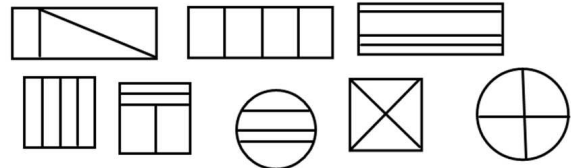


Answer

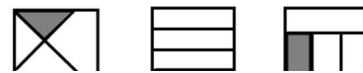
A

Name: _____
Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts - Fourths
Classwork

1. Color the shapes that show four equal parts.



2. Put an X on the square that shows $\frac{1}{4}$ shaded in.

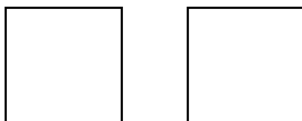


Name: _____
Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts - Fourths
Homework

1. Show two ways to divide the rectangles into four equal parts.



2. Show two ways to divide the squares into four equal parts.



3. Divide the shapes into four equal parts.



Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts Pattern Blocks

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Equal Parts

What shape is this?

**Equal Parts**

Teacher Notes

Give students pattern blocks to use for this lesson. They have to figure out how many smaller shapes fit into a bigger shape to explore fractions of pattern blocks.

Equal Parts

Use your pattern blocks to see how many triangles fit onto the trapezoid.

**Equal Parts**

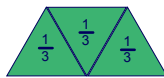
Use your pattern blocks to see how many triangles fit onto the trapezoid.

Teacher Notes

The triangle is infinitely cloned to click and drag onto the trapezoid. Show students how to move the triangles around to fit onto the trapezoid.

Equal Parts

Each triangle is one part out of the 3 that make up the trapezoid.

**Equal Parts**

What shape is this?



Equal Parts

Use your pattern blocks to see how many triangles fit onto the rhombus.



Use your triangles



Teacher Notes

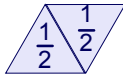
The triangle is infinitely cloned to click and drag onto the rhombus. Show students how to move the triangles around to fit onto the rhombus.

Equal Parts

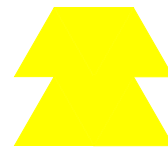
Each triangle is one part out of the 2 that make up the rhombus.



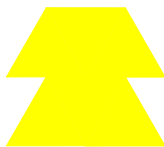
1 Whole

**Equal Parts**

What shape is this?

**Equal Parts**

Use your pattern blocks to see how many trapezoids fit onto the hexagon.

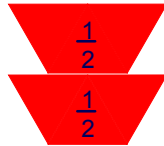
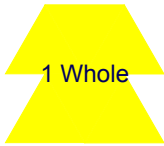
**Equal Parts**

Use your pattern blocks to see how many trapezoids

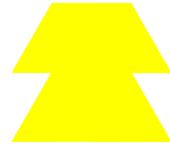


Teacher Notes

The trapezoid is infinitely cloned to click and drag onto the hexagon. Show students how to move the trapezoid around to fit onto the hexagon.

Equal Parts

Each trapezoid is one part out of the 2 that make up the hexagon.

Equal Parts

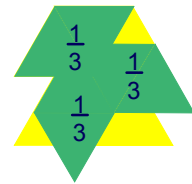
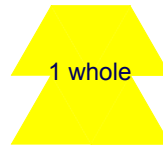
Use your pattern blocks to see how many rhombuses fit onto the hexagon.

Equal Parts

Teacher Notes

The rhombus is infinitely cloned to click and drag onto the hexagon. Show students how to move the rhombus around to fit onto the hexagon.

Use your pattern blocks to see how many rhombuses fit onto the hexagon.

Equal Parts

Each rhombus is one part out of the 3 that make up the hexagon.

36 A rhombus is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a hexagon.

☐ Yes

☐ No



36 A rhombus is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a hexagon.

☐ Yes

☐ No



Answer

No

37 A triangle is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a trapezoid.

- ☐ Yes
☐ No



37 A triangle is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a trapezoid.

- ☐ Yes
☐ No



Answer

No

38 Which shape is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a hexagon?

☐ A



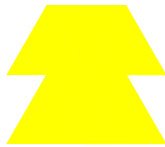
☐ C



☐ B



☐ D



38 Which shape is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a hexagon?

☐ A



☐ B



Answer

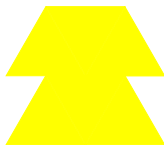
B

39 Which shape is $\frac{1}{3}$ of a trapezoid?

☐ A



☐ C



☐ B



☐ D



39 Which shape is $\frac{1}{3}$ of a trapezoid?

☐ A



☐ B



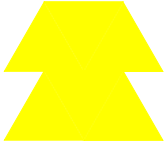
Answer

A

40 What shape is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a rhombus?

☐ A

☐ C

☐ B

☐ D


40 What shape is $\frac{1}{2}$ of a rhombus?

☐ A

☐ C

☐ B

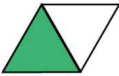

Answer

D

Name: _____

Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts – Pattern Blocks
Classwork

1. How many equal parts does the green triangle show? Circle.



$\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{1}{4}$

2. How many equal parts does the green triangle show? Circle.



$\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{1}{4}$

3. How many equal parts does the green trapezoid show? Circle.



$\frac{1}{2}$

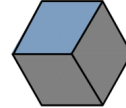
$\frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{1}{4}$

Name: _____

Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts – Pattern Blocks
Homework

1. How many equal parts does the blue rhombus show? Circle.



$\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{1}{4}$

2. A triangle is $\frac{1}{3}$ of what shape? Circle.



3. A triangle is $\frac{1}{2}$ of what shape? Circle.



Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts Review

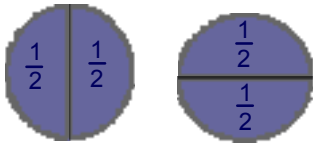
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Equal Parts

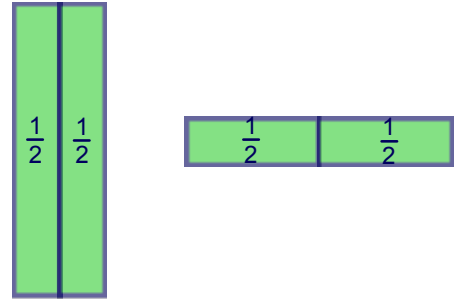
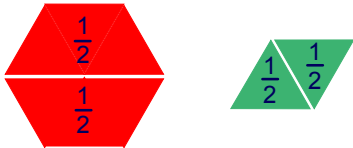
When you divide something into two equal parts, you divide it into half.

Equal Parts

A circle can be divided into half.

**Equal Parts**

A rectangle can be divided into half.

**Equal Parts**

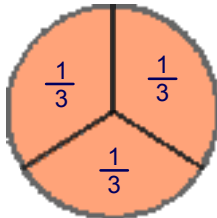
Pattern block shapes can also be divided into halves using other pattern blocks.

Equal Parts

When you divide something into three equal parts, you divide it into thirds.

Equal Parts

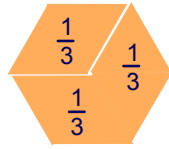
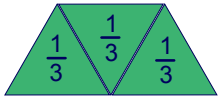
A circle can be divided into thirds.

**Equal Parts**

A rectangle can be divided into thirds.



Equal Parts



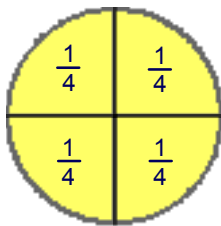
Pattern block shapes can also be divided into thirds using other pattern blocks.

Equal Parts

When you divide something into four equal parts, you divide it into fourths.

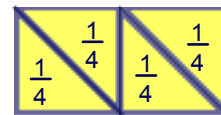
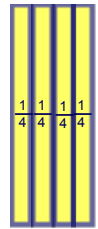
Equal Parts

A circle can be divided into fourths.



Equal Parts

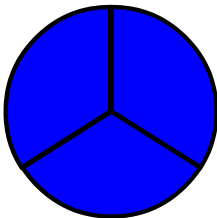
A rectangle can be divided into fourths.



41 This circle is divided into halves.

☐ Yes

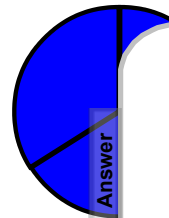
☐ No



41 This circle is divided into halves.

☐ Yes

☐ No

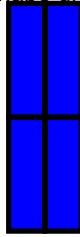


Answer

No

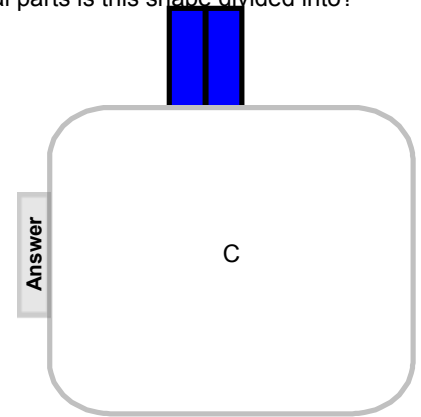
42 How many equal parts is this shape divided into?

- ☐ A halves
- ☐ B thirds
- ☐ C fourths
- ☐ D whole

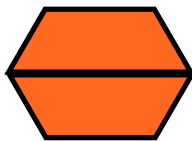


42 How many equal parts is this shape divided into?

- ☐ A halves
- ☐ B thirds
- ☐ C fourths
- ☐ D whole



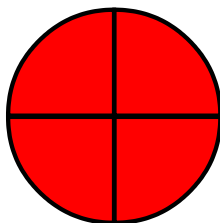
43 How many equal parts is this shape divided into?



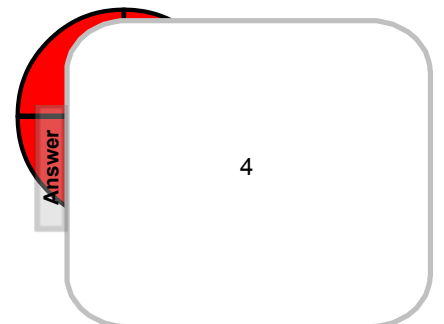
43 How many equal parts is this shape divided into?



44 How many equal parts is this shape divided into?

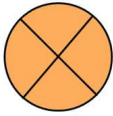


44 How many equal parts is this shape divided into?



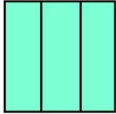
Name: _____
 Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts – Review
 Classwork

1. How many equal parts is the circle divided into? Circle the answer.



Halves
 Thirds
 Fourths

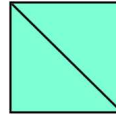
2. How many equal parts is the square divided into? Circle the answer.



Halves
 Thirds
 Fourths

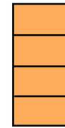
Name: _____
 Geometry – Dividing Shapes into Equal Parts – Review
 Homework

1. How many equal parts is the square divided into? Circle the answer.



Halves
 Thirds
 Fourths

2. How many equal parts is the rectangle divided into? Circle the answer.



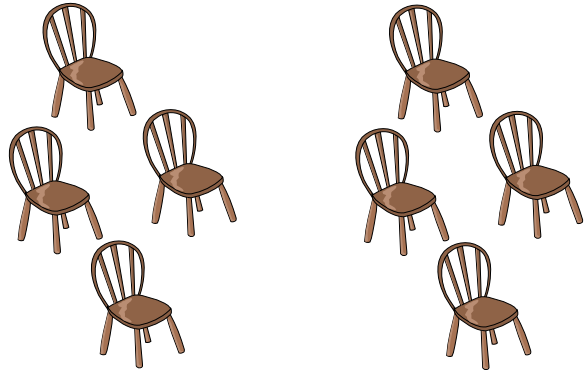
Halves
 Thirds
 Fourths

3. How many equal parts is the circle divided into? Circle the answer.

Arrays Pt. 1

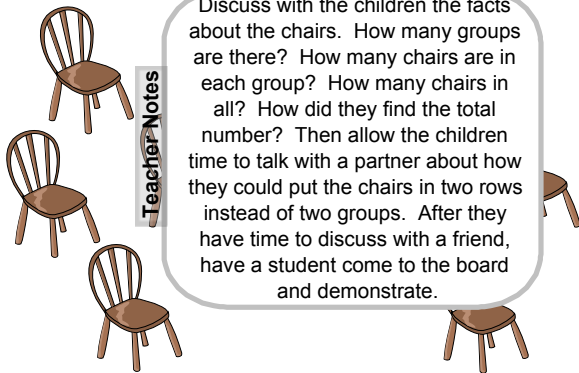
[Click to Return to
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Arrays



Arravs

Discuss with the children the facts about the chairs. How many groups are there? How many chairs are in each group? How many chairs in all? How did they find the total number? Then allow the children time to talk with a partner about how they could put the chairs in two rows instead of two groups. After they have time to discuss with a friend, have a student come to the board and demonstrate.



Arrays



This is called an array.

An array is when we organize objects in rows and columns.

What do you notice about the array we made?

Arrays

Teacher Notes

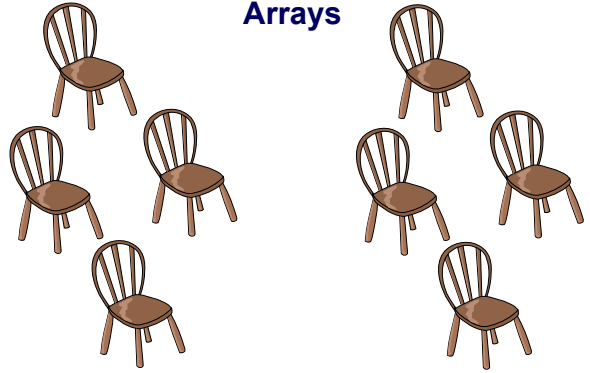
Some sample questions to ask them about the array:

- How many rows?
- How many chairs in each row?
- How many chairs in all?
- Did the total number of chairs change when we arrange them in an array?

This is called an array.

An array is when we organize objects in rows and columns.

What do you notice about the array we made?

Arrays

Can we arrange them in 2 columns instead of rows?

Arrays

Teacher Notes

Allow students time to discuss the question with a friend. Then call on a student to demonstrate it on the board. After the chairs are rearranged, ask the same questions from the previous slide. The students should recognize that the total number did not change, just the way we organized them.

Can we

Arrays

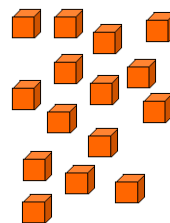
Can you think of any other ways to arrange the chairs into an array?

Arrays

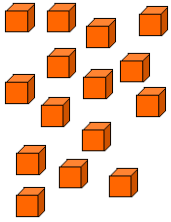
Teacher Notes

Pass out 8 counters to each pair of students. Have partners work at their desks to come up with other ways to arrange the chairs. Walk around and check that they understand the concept. Allow a few groups to share their different arrays by coming to the board and arranging the chairs.

Can you
arrange

Arrays

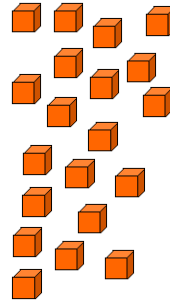
How can we arrange these 15 cubes into an array?

Arrays

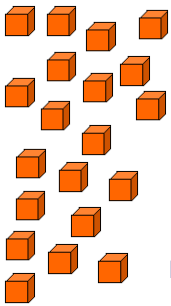
Teacher Notes

Pass out 15 cubes or counters to each group of 2 students. Have them pretend that their cubes are different objects (birds, trains, etc.). Tell them to arrange the cubes into 5 rows. Then have them explain what they did and question the number in each row and the total number. Then have them arrange them into 3 rows. Repeat the questions.

How can we arrange these 15 cubes into an array?

Arrays

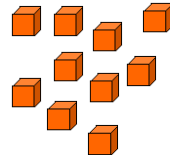
How can we arrange these 20 cubes into an array?

Arrays

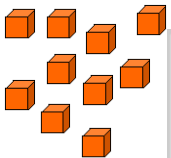
Teacher Notes

Pass out 20 cubes or counters to each group of 2 students. Have them pretend that their cubes are different objects (birds, trains, etc.). Tell them to arrange the cubes into any array they want. Have a group come to the board to demonstrate what they did. Question the number of rows, columns and the total number. Then have them rearrange them and have another group come to the board to demonstrate.

How can we arrange these 20 cubes into an array?

Arrays

How can we arrange these 10 cubes into an array?

Arrays

Teacher Notes

Have partners use 10 cubes or counters. Have them pretend that their cubes are different objects (birds, trains, etc.). Tell them to arrange the cubes into any array they want. Have a group come to the board to demonstrate what they did. Question the number of rows, number of columns and the total number. Then have them rearrange them and have another student come to the board to demonstrate.

How can we arrange these 10 cubes into an array?

45 Is this an array?

☐ Yes

☐ No



45 Is this an array?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No



No

46 Is this an array?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No



46 Is this an array?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No



Answer

Yes

47 Is this an array?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No



47 Is this an array?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No



Answer

Yes

48 Is this an array?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No



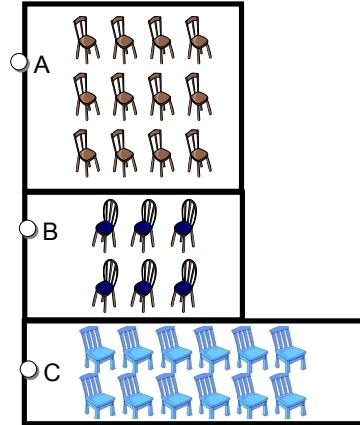
48 Is this an array?

☐ Yes☐ No

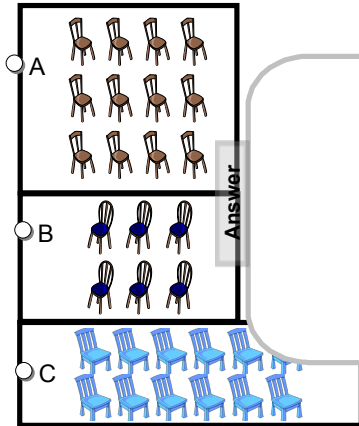
Answer

No

49 Which array is not for 12 chairs?



49 Which array is not for 12 chairs?



Answer

B

Name: _____

Geometry – Arrays
Classwork

1. Put an X on the array for 15 objects.



2. Put an X on the array for 8 objects.



3. Put an X on the array for 16 objects.



5. Draw an array to show 24 objects.



6. Draw an array to show 18 objects.



Name: _____

Geometry – Arrays
Homework

1. Put an X on the array for 9 objects.



2. Put an X on the array for 4 objects.



3. Put an X on the array for 21 objects.



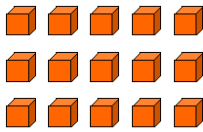
5. Draw an array to show 16 objects.



6. Draw an array to show 9 objects.

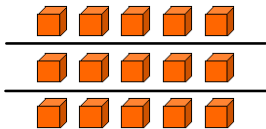


Arrays



How many rows are in this array?

Arrays



How many cubes are in each row?

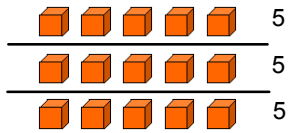
Arrays Part 2

Arrays

How **Teacher Notes** Draw a line between each row to help students clearly see the rows. Then count the three rows with the students. Each step in this process is broken down on each slide.

Arrays

How **Teacher Notes** Count the cubes in the first row and write 5 at the end of the row. Then count the remaining cubes in each row and write a 5 at the end of each row.

Arrays

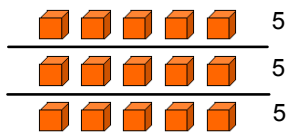
How many cubes are there in all?

Arrays

Ask a student to count the total number of cubes and then write the total. Ask if anyone knows a quicker way to count the total. Lead students to see that we can add the 3 fives at the end of the rows together.

How many

Teacher Notes

Arrays

What would the addition sentence look like?

_____ + _____ + _____ = _____

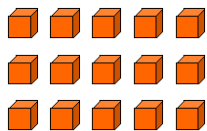
Arrays

Allow students time to discuss how they would write an addition sentence to show the total. Then call on a volunteer to show the sentence on the board. Ask students how many addends there are and how the number of addends and the number of rows relate.

What would

Teacher Notes

_____ + _____ + _____ = _____

Arrays

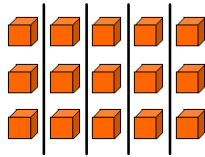
How many columns are in this array?

Arrays

Draw a line between each column to help students clearly see the columns. Then count the five columns with the students. Each step in this process is broken down on each slide.

How many

Teacher Notes

Arrays

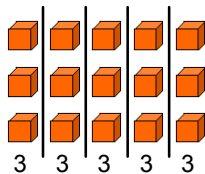
How many cubes are in each column?

Arravs

Teacher Notes

Count the cubes in the first column and write 3 at the bottom of the column. Then count the remaining cubes in each column and write a 3 at the bottom of each column.

How many

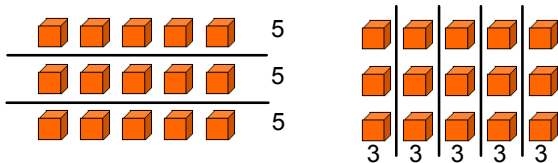
Arrays

How many cubes are there in all?

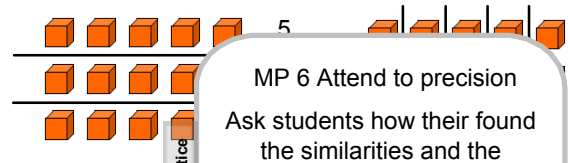
Arrays

Teacher Notes

Ask a student to discuss with a friend how they could find the total. Ask for a volunteer to share with the class how they found the total. Ask for different volunteers until someone suggests adding each column. Then ask them to write the addition sentence. Point out that the number of columns and the number of columns is the same.

Arrays

What is the same about these two arrays? What is different?

Arrays

Math Practice
What a

MP 6 Attend to precision
Ask students how they found the similarities and the differences. Lead students to recognize that it does not matter if we count the columns or the rows, we will still have the same total.

Arrays

Divide the array by rows.

Write an addition sentence to find the total number of stars in the array.

How many addends will you have?

Arrays

Now divide it into columns and write an addition sentence to show the total.

Arrays

Divide the array by rows.

Write an addition sentence to find the total number of stars in the array.

How many addends will you have?

Arrays

Now divide it into columns and write an addition sentence to show the total.

Arrays

Make an array with 18 hearts.

How many rows are there? How many columns?
How many in all?

Arrays

Teacher Notes

Have students complete this activity at their seat with counters representing the hearts.

Make an array with 18 hearts.

How many rows are there? How many columns?
How many in all?

Arrays

Make an array with 24 hearts.

How many rows are there? How many columns?
How many in all?

Arrays

MP 4 Model with Mathematics

Have students build the array one step at a time while answering the questions at the bottom of the page. Have them write the addition sentence to match the array.

Make an array with 24 hearts.

How many rows are there? How many columns?
How many in all?

Arrays

Make a different array with 24 hearts.

How many rows are there? How many columns?
How many in all?

50 What two arrays show $3 + 3 + 3$?

☐ A



☐ B



☐ C



50 What two arrays show $3 + 3 + 3$?

☐ A



☐ B



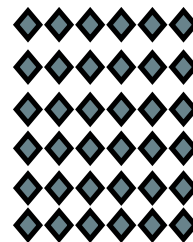
☐ C



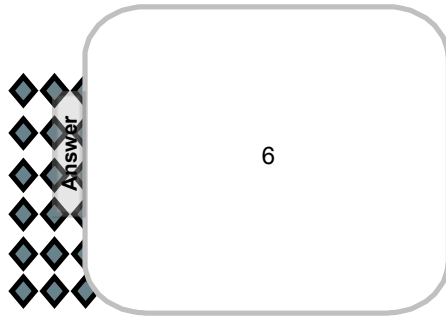
Answer

A & C

51 How many addends would there be in the addition sentence to match this array?



51 How many addends would there be in the addition sentence to match this array?



52 Does the array below represent

$$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 12?$$

☐ Yes

☐ No

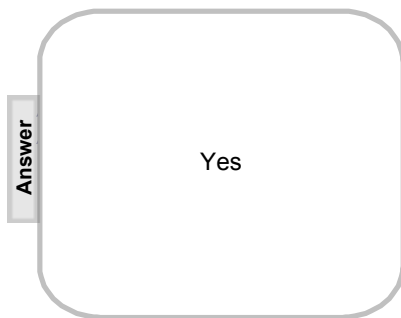


52 Does the array below represent

$$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = 12?$$

☐ Yes

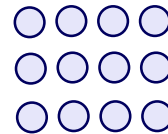
☐ No



53 The array below shows $4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 16$.

☐ True

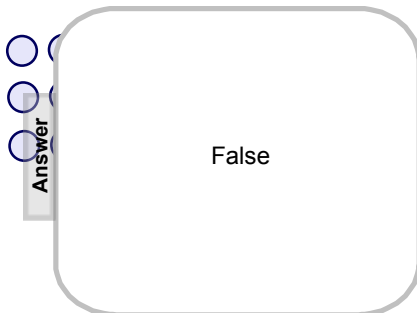
☐ False



53 The array below shows $4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = 16$.

☐ True

☐ False



Name: _____

Geometry – Arrays Pt. 2

Classwork

1. Answer the questions about each array.



How many rows? _____

How many in each row? _____

How many in all? _____

Write the number sentence.

_____ + _____ + _____

2.



How many rows? _____

How many in each row? _____

How many in all? _____

Write the number sentence.

3. Draw two different arrays to show 16 objects.
Write the number sentence for each array.

Array 1	Array 2
Number Sentence	Number Sentence

Name: _____
Geometry – Arrays Pt. 2
Classwork

1. Answer the questions about the array.



How many rows? _____

How many in each row? _____

How many in all? _____

Write the number sentence.

_____ + _____ + _____ + _____

2. Write the addition sentence for the array.



4. Draw two different arrays to show 20 objects.
Write the number sentence for each array.

Array 1	Array2
Number Sentence	Number Sentence

Arrays Pt. 3

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Arrays

Make an array for 15 objects.
Write an addition sentence to show the total.



Arrays

Arrays can also help us solve addition sentences.
Use the cubes to show $6 + 6 + 6 = ?$



How many rows will you have?
How many cubes will be in each row?
What is the total?

Arrays

Make an array to show
 $7 + 7 + 7 + 7 = ?$



How many rows will you have?
 How many cubes will be in each row?
 What is the total?

Arrays

Make an array to show
 $2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = ?$

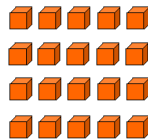


What is the sum?

54 There are 20 objects in this array.

☐ Yes

☐ No

**Arrays**

Make an array to show
 $9 + 9 = ?$



What is the sum?

Array Roll

Sorry, this element
 requires Flash, which
 is not currently
 supported in PDFs.
 Please refer to the original
 Notebook file.



Directions:

- Split students into partners.
- Each group needs a die, counters, and worksheet.
- Roll the die once to find the number of rows in your array.
- Roll it again to find the number of objects in each row.
- Build your array and write the addition sentence to match.

54 There are 20 objects in this array.

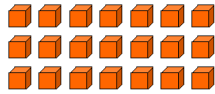
☐ Yes

☐ No



55 What is the correct addition sentence for this array?

- ☐ A $3 + 3 + 3 =$
☐ B $7 + 7 + 7 =$
☐ C $7 + 3 =$
☐ D $7 + 7 + 3 =$



55 What is the correct addition sentence for this array?

- ☐ A $3 + 3 + 3 =$
☐ B $7 + 7 + 7 =$
☐ C $7 + 3 =$
☐ D $7 + 7 + 3 =$

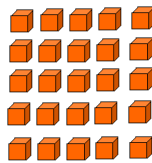


Answer

B

56 What is the correct addition sentence for this array?

- ☐ A $5 + 5$
☐ B $5 + 5 + 5 + 5$
☐ C $5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5$
☐ D $5 + 6$



56 What is the correct addition sentence for this array?

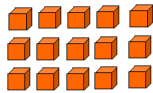
- ☐ A $5 + 5$
☐ B $5 + 5 + 5 + 5$
☐ C $5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5$
☐ D $5 + 6$



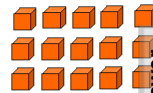
Answer

C

57 How many objects are in this array?



57 How many objects are in this array?



Answer

15

Name: _____
 Geometry – Arrays Pt. 3
 Classwork

Draw an array to match each addition sentence. Write the sum.

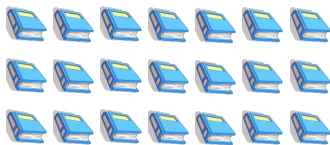
Addition Sentence	Matching Array
$7 + 7 + 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	
$3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	
$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	

Array Word Problems

[Click to Return to Table of Contents](#)

Word Problems

Mac has a bookshelf in his bedroom. Write an addition sentence to show the total number of books he has on his shelves.



Name: _____
 Geometry – Arrays Pt. 3
 Homework

Draw an array to match each addition sentence. Write the sum.

Addition Sentence	Matching Array
$6 + 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	
$4 + 4 + 4 + 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	
$2 + 2 + 2 + 2 + 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	

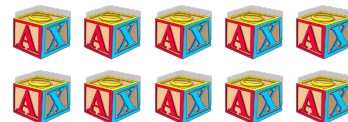
Word Problems

Tina saw a garden while she was walking to school. She wanted to know how many flowers there were in all. Write an addition sentence to show the total number of flowers.



Word Problems

Abby lined up her blocks at school. Her teacher asked her how many blocks she has in all. What addition sentence could help Abby find the answer?



Word Problems

Beth's mom gave her, her brother and her sister 6 pieces of candy each. How many pieces of candy do they have in all?

Draw an array to help you.
Write an addition sentence to match.

Word Problems

Beth's mom gave her, her brother and her sister 6 pieces of candy each. How many pieces of candy do they have in all?

MP 7 Look for and make use of structure.

Have students build the array one step at a time. Have the discuss how the addition sentence matches the array.

Draw an array to help you.
Write an addition sentence to match.

Math Practice

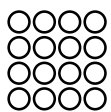
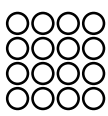
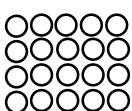
Word Problems

Kim took the egg carton out of the refrigerator. She wanted to know how many eggs there were in all. There are 5 eggs in both rows. How many eggs are there in all?

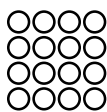
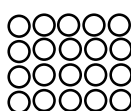
Word Problems

Josh and his two friends are playing a card game. Each person has 6 cards. How many cards do they have in all?

58 Kyle went to the farm. There were 5 pig pens. Each pen had 4 pigs. How many pigs were there in all? Pick the array that represents this problem.

- ☐ A 
- ☐ C 
- ☐ B 

58 Kyle went to the farm. There were 5 pig pens. Each pen had 4 pigs. How many pigs were there in all? Pick the array that represents this problem.

- ☐ A 
- ☐ B 

Answer

B

59 How many rows would there be in an array to match this word problem?

Lenny saw 2 wires. There were 6 birds on each wire.
How many birds would there be in all?

59 How many rows would there be in an array to match this word problem?

Lenny saw 2 wires. There were 6 birds on each wire.
How many birds would there be in all?

Answer

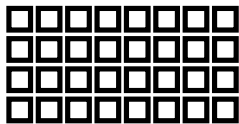
2

60 Todd went to the store to get bread. There were 8 shelves of bread. Each shelf had 3 loaves of bread.
How many loaves were there in all?

Does the array below match this word problem?

☐ Yes

☐ No



60 Todd went to the store to get bread. There were 8 shelves of bread. Each shelf had 3 loaves of bread.
How many loaves were there in all?

Does the array below match this word problem?

☐ Yes

☐ No

Answer

No

61 There were 7 men selling balloons at the parade. Each man was holding 5 balloons. How many balloons were there in all?

Draw an array at your seat to help you solve this problem.

61 There were 7 men selling balloons at the parade. Each man was holding 5 balloons. How many balloons were there in all?

Draw an array at your seat to help you solve this problem.

Answer

35

62 Which addition sentence matches this word problem?

Harry's office door has 5 rows of windows. Each row has 3 panels. How many window panels are there in all?

- ☐ A $3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$
- ☐ B $5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5$
- ☐ C $5 + 3$

62 Which addition sentence matches this word problem?

Harry's office door has 5 rows of windows. Each row has 3 panels. How many window panels are there in all?

- ☐ A $3 + 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$
- ☐ B $5 + 5 + 5 + 5 + 5$
- ☐ C $5 + 3$

Answer

A

Name: _____
 Geometry – Array Word Problems
 Classwork

1. Write an addition sentence and an array to match the word problem.

Jimmy went to the ball game. There were 7 rows of seats in his section. Each row had 5 seats. How many seats were there in all?

Addition Sentence: _____

2. Write an addition sentence and an array to match the word problem.

The pet store has 3 rows of cages. Each row has 4 cages. How many cages are there in all?

Addition Sentence: _____

4. Make up your own word problem to match the array. Write an addition sentence to match it.

☐ ☐
☐ ☐

Addition Sentence: _____

5. Make up your own word problem to match the array. Write an addition sentence to match it.

☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐

Name: _____
 Geometry – Array Word Problems
 Homework

1. Write an addition sentence and an array to match the word problem.

Seth set up a display of his cars. He made 7 rows and each row had 8 cars. How many cars does he have in all?

Addition Sentence: _____

2. Write an addition sentence and an array to match the word problem.

Bonnie and Ken bought a new bookcase for their office. The bookcase has 6 shelves. They put 6 books on each shelf. How many books are on the bookcase?

Addition Sentence: _____

4. Make up your own word problem to match the array. Write an addition sentence to match it.

☐ ☐
☐ ☐

Addition Sentence: _____

5. Make up your own word problem to match the array. Write an addition sentence to match it.

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